

PVRW 2026

Photovoltaics Reliability Workshop

February 24–26, 2026
Lakewood, Colorado

Program committee:

Michael Deceglie (chair)	Joe Karas	Dennice Roberts
Jenn Braid	Cherif Kedir	Janna Segrest
Kris Davis	Jenya Meydbray	Adam Shinn
Nick de Vries	Colleen O'Brien	Tim Silverman
Tristan Erion-Lorico	Gernot Oreski	Colin Sillerud
Henry Hieslmair	Silvana Ovaitt	Allan Ward
Will Hobbs	Jon Previtali	

Tuesday, February 24, 2025

Morning

7:30 AM	Breakfast
8:20 AM	Opening remarks
8:30 AM	Extreme weather and resilience
8:30 AM	Hail: A data-driven understanding of PV module resilience
	Colin Sillerud
	<i>GroundWork</i>
8:50 AM	Predicting module damage from hail impacts using finite element simulations
	Steven DiGregorio
	<i>Sandia National Laboratories</i>
9:10 AM	Measuring solar PV resilience: At 6s and 7s, how to make solar PV a 10 in the face of storms
	James Elsworth
	<i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
9:30 AM	Panel discussion
9:50 AM	Break
10:20 AM	Quality and reliability in module and system design
10:20 AM	Creepage, clearance and compliance in PV modules: Quality assurance lessons from domestic manufacturing
	Terry Jester
	<i>Kiwa PI Berlin</i>
10:40 AM	Accelerating structural and mechanical engineering practice: Urgent needs and a path forward
	Gerald Robinson
	<i>Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory</i>
11:00 AM	Industry-informed analysis of PV module glass breakage: Insights and perspectives from stakeholder interviews
	Farid Samara
	<i>DNV</i>
11:20 AM	Warranty litigation—Lessons learned and best practices
	Todd Heffner
	<i>Smith, Gambrell & Russell LLP</i>
11:40 AM	Panel discussion
12:00 PM	Lunch

Tuesday, February 24, 2025

Afternoon

1:00 PM	Poster session
2:30 PM	Glass
2:30 PM	Predicting glass fracture in large-format photovoltaic modules Martin Springer <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
2:50 PM	From static loads to dynamic reliability in PV systems: Investigating module cracking Miguel Garcia <i>Nextpower</i>
3:10 PM	Site data collection for asset management Janna Segrest <i>Quanta Services</i>
3:30 PM	Panel discussion
3:50 PM	Break
4:10 PM	Discussion session: Insurance
Moderators	
Michael Perron, <i>FM Renewable Energy</i>	
Isaac McLean, <i>kWh Analytics</i>	
Panelists	
Heidi Aragon, <i>J.S. Held</i>	
Marc Giovannetti, <i>Lloyd Warwick</i>	
Roderick Rennison, <i>Rimkus</i>	
5:20 PM	Day 1 closing and poster awards
5:30 PM	Welcome reception

Wednesday, February 25, 2026

Morning

7:30 AM	Breakfast
8:30 AM	Cell reliability
8:30 AM	From corrosion to UV effects: Unveiling and mitigating degradation mechanisms in TOPCon solar cells and modules
	Bram Hoex
	<i>University of New South Wales</i>
8:50 AM	Post-PID metastability and recovery behavior in TOPCON modules
	Allan Ward
	<i>Heliene</i>
9:10 AM	PID observations in the field
	Hubert Seigneur
	<i>University of Central Florida</i>
9:30 AM	Panel discussion
9:50 AM	Break
10:20 AM	Quality and reliability in operation and asset management
10:20 AM	Large scale daylight photoluminescence imaging for quality assessment of utility scale solar farms
	Thorsten Trupke
	<i>Lab 360 Solar / University of New South Wales</i>
10:40 AM	Insights from field operations
	Greg Rossin
	<i>AES</i>
11:00 AM	Insights from the PV O&M Analytics Collaborative
	Marios Theristis
	<i>Sandia National Laboratories</i>
11:20 AM	Repowering, the other side of the reliability coin
	Silvana Ovaitt
	<i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
11:40 AM	Panel discussion
12:00 AM	Lunch

Wednesday, February 25, 2026

Afternoon

1:00 PM	Poster session
2:30 PM	Quality and reliability in construction and procurement
2:30 PM	Strained connections—EBOS and trackers David Devir <i>VDE Americas</i>
2:50 PM	Field data review: Quality and reliability insights from >2,000 inspections covering >5 GW of U.S. PV assets David Penalva <i>HelioVolta</i>
3:10 PM	National Lab Center for Electrical Balance of System Reliability Laurie Burnham <i>Sandia National Laboratories</i>
3:30 PM	Resuscitating Icarus: Responding to PV plant performance testing challenges Adam Kankiewicz <i>Origis Energy</i>
3:50 PM	Panel discussion
4:10 PM	Break
4:30 PM	Discussion session: Building consensus on module reliability classification
4:30 PM	Introductory presentations
4:40 PM	Panel discussion Henry Hieslmair, DNV Colleen O'Brien, UL Nick de Vries, Silicon Ranch Tristan Erion-Lorico, Kiwa PVEL
5:20 PM	Day 2 closing, presentation of the PowerMark Early Career Prize, poster awards

Thursday, February 26, 2026

Morning

7:30 AM	Breakfast
8:30 AM	Fleet-level observations
8:30 AM	PV Fleet performance—2025 update Chris Deline <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
8:50 AM	Insights from performance and reliability benchmarking (SUPER) Danny Fregosi <i>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)</i>
9:10 AM	Ensuring quality and reliability: Insights from our reliability testing and inspections Max Koentopp <i>TÜV Rheinland International GmbH</i>
9:30 AM	Panel discussion
9:50 AM	Break
10:20 AM	Inverters
10:20 AM	Inverters as repairable systems Nathan Brunner <i>DNV</i>
10:40 AM	Environmental effects on inverters: An in-depth study of humidity Peter Hacke and Ramanathan Thiagarajan <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
11:00 AM	Extending component lifetime and improving inverter reliability Wayne Li <i>Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)</i>
11:20 AM	Panel discussion
11:40 AM	Lunch

Thursday, February 26, 2026

Afternoon

1:00 PM	Poster session
2:30 PM	Thin films
2:30 PM	Stabilization and characterization of CdTe solar panels Dana Kern <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
2:50 PM	Light and elevated temperature testing of perovskites Michael Owen-Bellini <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
3:10 PM	Insights from long-term stability testing of numerous FACs perovskite solar cells Marko Topič <i>University of Ljubljana</i>
3:30 PM	Panel discussion
3:50 PM	Break
4:10 PM	Encapsulants
4:10 PM	Temperature dependence of PV encapsulant degradation for UV-ID studies Xavier Hanna <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
4:30 PM	Let's not R-EPE-at our mistakes Ellie Palmiotti <i>National Laboratory of the Rockies</i>
4:50 PM	NIR spectroscopy for evaluating cross linking Gernot Oreski <i>Polymer Competence Center Leoben</i>
5:10 PM	Panel discussion
5:30 PM	Workshop closing and poster awards

Tuesday, February 24, 2026

1 A Test-to-Failure Protocol for PV Module Hail Damage
Tyjal DeWolf-Moura¹, Jonathan Allen¹, Jon Previtali¹, Peter Bostock¹, Michael Linn², Cherif Kedir³, Saeed Arash Far³, Adrian Hernandez³, Manpreet Kaur³, Arlexy Angulo³, Ronald Fritz⁴, Michael Pilliod⁵
¹VDE Americas
²RETC / VDE
³Renewable Energy Test Center RETC LLC
⁴InSite Technologies
⁵CENTRAL TENSION

4 Dynamic tracker system modeling for use in glass fracture studies
Tracy Becker¹
¹University of California Berkeley

7 Multiple Hail Impact Testing
Jimmy Newkirk¹, Dirk Jordan¹, Martin Springer¹, James Hartley²
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies
²Sandia National Laboratories

8 Defining the 50-year module: Luck, Design, or Both?
Dirk Jordan¹, Silvana Ovaitt¹, Heather Mirletz¹, Teresa Barnes¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies

13 Spectral Tuning and Optimized Kinetics via Energy Down-shifting in PV Packaging (STOKED!)
David Miller¹, Dana Kern¹, Peter Hacke¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies

16 Development of Durability Tests for Photovoltaic Connectors
Michael Kempe¹, Aidan Wesley¹, Aubrey Jackson¹, Rachael Arnold¹, Jimmy Newkirk¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

19 Evaluating the UV exposure and degradation of PV backsheets materials
Aidan Wesley¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

Poster session

22 PVDeg: Enhancing usability and AI-driven multi-mechanism degradation modeling
Rajiv Daxini¹, Tobin Ford¹, Silvana Ovaitt¹, Michael Kempe¹, Dirk Jordan¹, Anubhav Jain², Martin Springer¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies
²Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

25 Reflection-Based Polariscopic Technology for Stress Analysis in Glass-Glass PV Modules
Jessica Rimsza¹, Collin Wilkinson², Ashley Gaulding³, Jennifer Braid¹
¹Sandia National Laboratories
²Alfred University
³National Laboratory of the Rockies

28 Let's not R-EPE-at our mistakes
Mirzojamshed Mirzokarimov¹, Dennice Roberts¹, Michael Owen-Bellini¹, Hannah Dedmon², Mark Wilson², Elizabeth Palmiotti¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)
²Sandia National Laboratories

31 Electrical-thermal modeling of photovoltaic module connectors to enable thermo-mechanical coupling and failure mode indication
Farhan Rahman¹, Steven DiGregorio¹, James Hartley¹, Bruce King¹
¹Sandia National Laboratories

34 New Cells, New Issues: Stress Tests for N-type PV Module Designs
Archana Sinha¹, Jean-Nicolas Jaubert¹, Dana B. Kern², Todd Karin¹
¹Kiwa PVEL
²National Laboratory of the Rockies

37 Large Language Model – Enabled Analysis of Field PV System Degradation
Baojie Li¹, Dirk Jordan², Martin Springer², Daxini Rajiv², Anubhav Jain¹
¹Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL)
²National Laboratory of the Rockies

40 Accelerated stress testing identifies greater UV-induced degradation under UV-fluorescent compared to full spectrum illumination

Rebecca B. Wai¹, Xavier M. Hanna¹, David C. Miller¹, Dennice M. Roberts¹, Kent Terwilliger¹, Jimmy M. Newkirk¹, Steve Johnston¹, Dana B. Kern¹, Peter Hacke¹

¹*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

43 A fast, accurate prediction for system-wide damage due to dynamic wind loading

Ethan Young¹, Martin Springer¹, Brooke Stanislawski¹, Andrew Glaws¹, Xin He¹, Walid Arsalane¹, Matthew Emes¹

¹*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

46 Assessing Risks for Photovoltaic Modules: Environmental Conditions, Extreme Weather, and Regional Capacity

Jennifer L. Braid¹, Norman R. Jost¹

¹*Sandia National Laboratories*

49 Advancing the DuraMAT Data Hub

Robert White¹, Rachel Hurst¹, David Hsu¹, Nicholas Wunder¹, David Rager¹, Sagi Zisman¹

¹*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

52 Cell Cracks Cause Minor Performance Loss for Modern PV Modules

Todd Karin¹

¹*Kiwa PVEL*

55 Root cause investigation of glass cracking in field-mounted solar modules

Joe Karas¹

¹*EPRI*

58 Mapping PV degradation mechanisms and field performance by leveraging large language models

Baojie Li¹, Dirk Jordan², Martin Springer², Anubhav Jain¹

¹*Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory*

²*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

61 PV-Copilot: An Autonomous Assistant for End-to-End Degradation Analysis

Baojie Li¹, Anubhav Jain¹

¹*Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory*

64 Effect of Cell Cracks on Module Power Loss and Degradation: Modern Module Architectures

Viral Parikh¹, **Wayne Li**¹, Martin Springer², Michael Gostein³, Will Hobbs⁴, Jim Rand⁵

¹*Electric Power Research Institute*

²*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

³*Atonometrics Inc.*

⁴*Southern Company Services*

⁵*Core Energy Works*

67 Implications of Thinner Glass: Low Hanging Fruit Solutions

Ashley Gaulding¹, Elizabeth Palmiotti¹, Timothy Silverman¹, Michael Deceglie¹

¹*National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)*

70 Integrated performance diagnosis of an utility-scale photovoltaic plant in Colombia using machine learning-based fault detection and updated energy generation modeling

Rafael Avila Naranjo¹, Cesar Sierra¹, Luis Felipe Rangel¹

¹*ICREA*

73 Estimating PV system availability P-values using operational data

Owen Westbrook¹

¹*Sunrise Technologies*

76 Analysis of UVID and Dark Degradation Recombination Mode in Fielded TOPcon Modules

Johnson Wong¹, Karl Bedrich¹, Yong Sheng Khoo¹, Franco Lim², Jing Chai¹, Aziz Nairi³

¹*Quantified Energy*

²*Sembcorp*

³*Solar Energy Research Institute of Singapore (SERIS)*

79 3000 Performance Models is Greater than 1

Kurt Rhee¹

¹*Proximal Energy, Inc.*

82 Glass with inherent antireflective properties for PV applications

Alexandra Mitchell¹

¹*Corning Incorporated*

85 Investigating the Oxygen Barrier Properties of Desiccated Edge Sealants for Protection of Perovskite Solar Modules

Paul Monroe¹, Lori Postak, M.Sc.¹

¹Quanex IG Systems

88 Integrated Hail Resilience Strategy to Reduce Insurance Costs for Utility-Scale Solar Assets

Travis Morrison¹, Mandar Khodegaokar², Ashish Kothari², Kendall Lilly²

¹GroundWork Renewables

²Recurrent Energy

91 Assessing Durability and Cracking Propensity of Emerging PV Backsheets under Accelerated Laboratory Weathering

Xiaohong Gu¹, Zelin Li¹, Stefan Mitterhofer¹, Karissa Jensen¹, Ashlee Aiello¹, Hsin-Hsin Hsieh², Anabel Kadri³, Julie Aleiner⁴, Laing Ji⁵

¹National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

²Industrial Technology Research Institute (ITRI)

³Tulane University

⁴Columbia University

⁵UL Solutions

94 Inferring module degradation from SCADA: a combiner-level state of health approach

Hunter Coleman¹

¹Proximal Energy, Inc.

97 A decade of In-Production EL Defects data: Insights for Different Geographies and Technologies

Juan Lopez-Garcia¹, Varun Kelkar¹, Elias Garcia-Goma¹, Hugo Leduc¹, Yann Teyssedre¹, Stefano N. Granata¹

¹STS

100 Improving natural hazard risk quantification for the renewable energy sector

Faisal Bhuiyan¹, Patrick Duffy¹

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

103 Impact of the surroundings on bifacial gain in the performance ratio

Chris Buckland¹, Luis Rodrigues¹, Armando Solis¹, Greg Gavazzi¹, Tony Pananos¹

¹Lightsource bp

106 Wind Stow Performance Assessment

Ali Cole¹, Yarrow Fewless¹

¹CPP Wind Engineering

109 Evaluation of Tracker Losses from Limited Data

Peter Burgess¹, Natali Martinez¹

¹EDF power solutions

112 Characterization of Surface Coating Variability in Commercially Available Solar PV Connectors

Tapasvi Lolla¹, Wayne Li¹, Laurie Burnham², David Miller³, Steven DiGregorio², Bruce King²

¹Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)

²Sandia National Laboratories

³National Laboratory of the Rockies

Wednesday, February 25, 2026

2 Test to Failure of PV Modules Subject to Freezer Ice Ball Impacts at Oblique Angles

Tyjal DeWolf-Moura¹, Jonathan Allen¹, Jon Previtali¹, Peter Bostock¹, Cherif Kedir², Saeed Arash Far², Adrian Hernandez², Manpreet Kaur², Arlexy Angulo², Ronald Fritz³, Michael Pilliod⁴

¹VDE Americas

²Renewable Energy Test Center RETC LLC

³InSite Technologies

⁴CENTRAL TENSION

5 Linear machine abrasion test to emulate cleaning of solar power surfaces: results of the inter-lab precision study

Delos Ashcraft¹, David C. Miller¹, Pavan S. Fuke², Anil Kottanharayil², Lubna Al Harthy³, Adam Law³, Charlotte Pfau⁴, Deshaboina Saikumar⁴, Ning Song⁵, Marko Turek⁴, Michael Walls³

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

²Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Bombay

³Loughborough University

⁴Fraunhofer Center for Silicon Photovoltaics CSP

⁵University of New South Wales (UNSW Sydney)

10 Field performance tests of perovskite solar cells loaded with fixed resistors

Takeshi Tayagaki¹, Sayaka Hirooka¹, Kohei Yamamoto¹, Takuro N. Murakami¹, Masahiro Yoshita¹

¹National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST)

11 IEC TC 82 status

George Kelly¹

¹Sunset Technology Inc.

14 Modeling Tracker Twist and the Impact on Module Performance and Fatigue Life

Chris Needham¹, Frank Oudheusden¹

¹Azimuth Advisory Services

17 Insurance Cost Model Framework

Adam Shinn¹, Jal Desai²

¹kWh Analytics

²National Laboratory of the Rockies

Poster session

20 Symmetrical Hot Spots in Half-Cell PV Modules: Root Causes and Operational Risks

Fan Zhang¹, Devon Nishimura¹, Alfredo Spagnuolo¹, Thomas Amsuess¹

¹Zeitview

23 Economic Analysis of Solar PV Decommissioning Cost and Industry Recommendation

Simon Krebs¹

¹HSB / Munich RE

26 Uniform Mechanical Loading Can Test for Non-Uniform Loading Durability

Nick Bosco¹, Martin Springer¹

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies

29 Modeling the System-Level Economic Impact of PV Connector Failure Modes

Jal Desai¹, Vignesh Ramasamy¹

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

32 Cold-Weather Risk for Battery-Powered PV Trackers

Ali Dionigi¹, Haley DiGiovanni¹

¹Natural Power

35 Capacity test regression equation comparison

James Willett¹

¹Renewable Energy Systems

38 Beyond Straight-Line Depreciation: Leveraging Real-Time Market Indexes to Scale Solar Circularity

Alexander Olesen¹

¹Buckstop

41 Two module features that raise glass breakage risk

Timothy J Silverman¹, Elizabeth C. Palmiotti², Martin Springer², Michael G. Deceglie², E. Ashley Gaulding²

¹Delft University of Technology

²National Laboratory of the Rockies

44 Thermal and Visual Precursors to Risk in Utility-Scale PV Connectors and Fuses Observed with Ground-Based Robotics
Martin Waters¹, Jason Wheeler¹
¹nextpower

47 Edge Seal Effects on the Reliability of Modern Si PV Technologies
Luke McClintock¹, Aidan Wesley¹, Jimmy Newark¹, Michael Kempe¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

50 A Static Hail Mitigation Solution for Solar Power Plants
Chad Medcroft¹, Mike Anderson¹
¹Erthos, Inc.

53 Domestic content as it affects quality and reliability
Kim Clark¹
¹Natural Power

56 18 Years of investigating fires in PV systems: A synopsis of experience
Bill Brooks¹
¹Brooks Engineering

59 Technoeconomic Exploration of Photovoltaic Recycling
Collin Wilkinson¹
¹Alfred University

62 Feel the burn: a grass fire stress test for solar panels
Sara MacAlpine¹
¹JUWI inc

65 Mapping J0e Across Modules: Injection Dependent EL for Advanced Diagnostics
Adrienne L. Blum¹, Tristan de la Beaujardiere¹, Wes Dobson¹, Harrison Wilterdink¹, Ron Sinton¹
¹Sinton Instruments

68 One flash to rule them all: rethinking non-uniformity testing in large area solar simulators
Weston Dobson¹, Adrienne Blum¹, Harrison Wilterdink¹, Ron Sinton¹, Tristan de la Beaujardiere¹
¹Sinton Instruments

71 UV Stress and Capacitance-Based Metastability of Silicon TOPCon Photovoltaic Modules
Steve Johnston¹, Dana B. Kern¹, Rebecca B. Wai¹, Kent Terwilliger¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies

74 Mitigation of hail-related asset risk via hail resistant PV modules
Daniel Inns¹, Mengyuan Huang¹
¹LONGi Solar

77 High-Resolution Temporal Visualization of Event Losses for Utility-Scale Solar Performance Analysis
Rob van Haaren¹, Jasper Travers¹
¹Proximal Energy, Inc.

80 Data driven analysis of PV soiling loss models: A case study into HSU and Kimber using machine learning
Maya Yu¹, Mustafa Akbari¹
¹Onyx Renewables LLC

83 Understanding the thermomechanical properties of polyolefin encapsulants for reliable perovskite solar module packaging
Marco Casareto¹, Nick Bosco², Laura Schelhas², Michael Owen-Bellini², Nicholas Rolston¹
¹Arizona State University (ASU)
²National Laboratory of the Rockies

86 pvcracks: python repository for electroluminescence image processing, current-voltage curve fitting and power loss estimation
Norman Jost¹, Brandon K. Byford¹, Rodrigo del Prado Santamaría², Clifford W. Hansen¹, Jennifer L. Braid¹
¹Sandia National Laboratories
²DTU

89 Solar Photovoltaics Resilient Fasteners Levelized Cost of Energy (LCOE) Tool
Bonnie Powell¹, James Elsworth¹
¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

92 Large-area photoluminescence imaging of thin film solar panels

Jared D. Friedl¹, Marissa Garcia¹, Rich Landy¹, Elizabeth C. Palmiotti², Timothy J. Silverman², Andrew M. Gabor¹

¹*BrightSpot Automation, LLC*

²*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

95 Sparks fly: Why PV fire risk isn't just a wildfire problem

Charity Faith Sotero¹

¹*kWh Analytics*

98 Extreme Weather Impacts on Utility-Scale Photovoltaic Systems: Failure Mechanisms, Root Causes, and Resilience-Oriented Design Strategies

Juan Montiel¹

¹*Bureau Veritas Renewable Technical Advisory*

101 Progress in outdoor monitoring of CdTe photovoltaic modules at four climatic sites

Camille Bainier¹, Elsa Kam-Lum², Damien Cosme², Martin Poveda¹, José Cano-Garcia¹

¹*TotalEnergies OneTech*

²*TotalEnergies*

104 Module architecture - steel frame advancement

Tyler Hudson¹, Lauren Ahsler¹

¹*nextpower*

107 Quantifying system-level savings in 2000V utility-scale PV plants

Ethan Ely¹, Bobby Naimool¹, Roque Ortiz¹

¹*Trina Solar*

110 Soiling Loss Optimization

Tak Shun Au¹

¹*RWE*

Thursday, February 26, 2026

3 Advancements in solar simulator technologies for perovskite tandem reliability

Peter Pasmans¹, Jake Veloza¹

¹Eternal Sun BV

6 Understanding Hydrogen Induced Surface Passivation and De-passivation Dynamics in Tunnel Oxide Passivating Contacts for Silicon Solar Cells using a Trapping-Diffusion Model

Aditya R. Ratnapagol¹, Zitong Zhao², Adam Goga², William Nemeth¹, Sumit Agarwal³, Gergely Zimanyi², David L. Young¹

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

²UC Davis Physics

³Colorado School of Mines

9 EL is Possible with Analog 35mm Film

Will Hobbs¹, Liam Hobbs¹

¹The Hobbs Family

12 Durability and Performance: Assessing Long-Term Grounding Efficacy in Bare Steel vs. Galvanized Steel Piles and Structural Members

Evan Martin¹

¹Hubbell

15 Full-scale seismic testing of single-axis trackers

Nathaniel Healy¹

¹GameChange Solar

18 Modeling accuracy of bifacial gain energy estimates

Christine Bordonaro¹, Pierre Metaut¹, Alex Berlinsky¹

¹Clearway Energy

21 PV Standards Activities of IEC

John H Wohlgemuth¹

¹PowerMark Corporation

24 Perovskite Photovoltaic Module Curvature from Lamination Correlates to Operational Stability

Muneeza Ahmad¹, Terrence Banks², Sean P. Dunfield², Nicholas Rolston¹

¹Arizona State University (ASU)

²Tandem PV

Thursday posters

Poster session

27 A test platform to characterize PV module cell shading

Rich Stromberg¹

¹Equitable Solar Solutions/Univ of Alaska

30 PV Module Mechanical Characterization

Kanwal Bhatti and Ketan Patel¹

¹First Solar Inc

33 Durability of adhesion: results from the current standardized IEC aging sequence

Rachael L. Arnold¹, David C. Miller¹, Aubrey Jackson¹

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

36 Field observations: module shipments, pallet handling, and staging

Robert Flottemesch¹

¹Flottemesch LLC

39 Clearway fleet degradation analysis

Alex Berlinsky¹, Taylor Romshek¹, Pierre Metaut¹, Christine Bordonaro¹

¹Clearway Energy

42 Mechanical vs Sensor Based Stow

Mudasar Zahoor¹

¹Array Technologies Inc

45 Enhanced POE Resins for Reliable and Efficient PV Module Production

Paul Brigandt¹

¹Dow Inc.

48 Evaluation of Long-term Durability of Repaired Photovoltaic Backsheets

Zelin Li¹, Stefan Mitterhofer¹, Xiaohong Gu¹, William Hobbs², Michael D. Kempe³, Liang Ji⁴

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²Southern Company

³National Laboratory of the Rockies (NLR)

⁴UL Solutions

51 A Public Data Set of Auto-Generated Geotagged PV Site Equipment, Generated via Deep Learning

Kirsten Perry¹, Quyen Nguyen¹, Marwan Ruby¹

¹National Laboratory of the Rockies

54 Understanding Heating from Partial Shade of a PV Module under Varying Conditions

Shariful Islam¹, Sarah Kurtz¹

¹*University of California Merced*

57 Root cause analysis of module thermal damage at a utility scale project in Southeast Asia

Beryl Weinshenker¹

¹*All Correct Solar*

60 Hail Response Effectiveness of Solar trackers

Sumanth Lokanath¹, Demetre Argiro²

¹*Array technologies*

²*Novasource Power*

63 Spontaneous Breakage: Edge-Pinch versus Mounting Point

Sushma Pothana¹

¹*nextpower*

66 A comparison of PXX estimation methods using typical-year and time-series solar resource data

Evan Westphal¹

¹*Luminate LLC*

69 Thermal modeling of PV modules based on outdoor measurements at FREA

Kenji Kamide¹, Katsuto Tanahashi¹

¹*National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST)*

72 Performance ratio vs performance index for PV underperformance detection, classification and quantification using DUET

Trevor J. Coathup¹, Ras-Jeevan K. Obhi¹, Mandy R. Lewis¹, Julia F. Zonneveld¹, Annie C. J.

Russell¹, Nick Anderson¹, Elias Hussary¹, Kibby Pollak¹, Christopher E. Valdivia¹

¹*Enurgen*

75 Impacts of Improper Cable Management at Utility PV Sites

Baba Karthik Kalapatapu¹

¹*Renewable Energy Systems*

78 Toward a Multiscale Data-Integrated Workflow for CdTe Module Reliability Analysis

Max Liggett¹, Dana B. Kern², Steven Johnston², Collin West¹, Michael Bolen³, Dylan J. Colvin⁴, Ceclie Molto⁴, Greg Horner⁵, Kristopher O. Davis¹

¹*University of Central Florida*

²*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

³*SB Energy Pvt Ltd (Soft Bank Group)*

⁴*University of Central Florida - Florida Solar Energy Center, Cocoa, FL, 32922, USA*

⁵*Tau Science Corporation*

81 LLM: Lots and Lots of Modules

Reilly Fagan¹, Veronica Anderson¹

¹*kWh Analytics*

84 Enhancing solar tracker performance and stability via wind nowcasting and aerodynamic mitigation

Mahmoud Elnahla¹, Pejman Fatehi¹, Zhehong Zhang², Yanlin Guo¹, Teng Wu², James Elsworth³, Scott Dana³

¹*Colorado State University (CSU)*

²*University of Buffalo*

³*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

87 A Systematic Review and Integrated Approach to Techno- Economic Modeling of Aging Utility Scale PV Systems

Hanan Wehbi¹, Joseph Simon¹, Heather Mirletz¹, Silvana Ovaitt¹, Brian Mirletz¹, Matthew Prilliman¹, Garvin Heath¹, Chris Deline¹, Jal Desai¹

¹*National Laboratory of the Rockies*

90 A novel setup to measure temperature-dependent adhesion and mode mixity in PV backsheets

Stefan Mitterhofer¹, Karissa Jensen¹, Xiaohong Gu¹

¹*National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)*

93 Introducing the PV Storms Impact Database for cataloging PV systems affected by weather

Dan Riley¹, Dr. Laurie Burnham¹, Dr. Gerald Robinson²

¹*Sandia National Laboratories*

²*Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory (LBNL)*

96 PV resiliency design for islanded systems

Joe Mueller¹, Chinmay Morankar¹

¹*WSP*

99 Protecting PV modules with specialized solar coatings

Alejandra Aragon¹, Aaron Dupuis¹

¹*Phazebreak Coatings Inc*

102 Designing, validating, and operating tracker controls for extreme weather

Jos Cocquyt¹

¹*Nevados Engineering*

105 Model Continuity for Utility-Scale Solar: Transforming Performance Models into Digital Assets

Christopher E. Valdivia¹, T. J. Coathup¹, M. R. Lewis¹, N. Anderson¹, J. F. Zonneveld¹, E. Hussary¹, K. Pollak¹

¹*Enurgen Inc.*

108 Hail impact testing on tilted bifacial PV panels

Jochen Carl¹, Lakshmana Doddipatla¹

¹*FM*

111 EPE Encapsulants in Photovoltaics: Benefits, Trade-Offs, and Open Challenges

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